PROBLEMAS DE FÍSICA Y QUÍMICA - 4ESO

CALOR Y TEMPERATURA



Problema 1105: Realiza los siguientes cambio de unidades:

- a) 50°C (a °F)
- b) 200°F (a K)
- c) 0K (a °F)
- d) 500°C (a K)
- a) 50°C (a °F)

$$\frac{T(^{\circ}C)}{100} = \frac{T(^{\circ}F) - 32}{180}$$

$$\frac{50}{100} = \frac{T(^{\circ}F) - 32}{180}$$
$$T(^{\circ}F) = \frac{50 \cdot 180}{100} + 32 = \underline{122^{\circ}F}$$

b) 200°F (a K) lo pasamos primero a °C y luego a K.

$$\frac{T(^{\circ}C)}{100} = \frac{T(^{\circ}F) - 32}{180}$$

$$\frac{T(^{\circ}C)}{100} = \frac{200 - 32}{180}$$
$$T(^{\circ}C) = \frac{200 - 32}{180} \cdot 100 = \frac{93,33^{\circ}C}{100} = \frac{93,33^{\circ}C}{100}$$

$$T(K) = T(^{\circ}C) + 273 = 93,33 + 273 = 366,33K$$

c) 0K (a °F) lo pasamos primero a °C y luego a °F

$$T(^{\circ}C) = T(K) - 273 = 0 - 273 = -273^{\circ}C$$

$$\frac{T(^{\circ}C)}{100} = \frac{T(^{\circ}F) - 32}{180}$$

$$\frac{-273}{100} = \frac{T(^{\circ}F) - 32}{180}$$
$$T(^{\circ}F) = \frac{-273 \cdot 180}{100} + 32 = \underbrace{-459,4^{\circ}F}_{}$$

d) 500°C (a K)

$$T(K) = T(^{\circ}C) + 273 = 500 + 273 = \overline{273K}$$