

Problema 415: Nun calorímetro temos 250g de auga a 18°C e engadimos 350g de auga a 50°C. Se a temperatura de equilibrio é de 35°C, calcula a capacidade calorífica do calorímetro. Dato $c(\text{auga}) = 4180\text{J}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}\cdot\text{K}^{-1}$

$m_1=250\text{g}$	$m_2=350\text{g}$
H_2O	H_2O
$T_1=18^\circ\text{C}$	$T_2=50^\circ\text{C}$

$$T_{\text{eq}} = 35^\circ\text{C}$$

$$Q_{\text{cedido}} + Q_{\text{absorbido}} = 0$$

$$Q_{\text{ced auga quente}} + Q_{\text{abs auga fría}} + Q_{\text{abs calorímetro}} = 0$$

$$m_2 \cdot c_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \cdot (T_{\text{eq}} - T_2) + m_1 \cdot c_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \cdot (T_{\text{eq}} - T_1) + C_{\text{cal}} \cdot (T_{\text{eq}} - T_1) = 0$$

$$C_{\text{cal}} = \frac{-m_2 \cdot c_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \cdot (T_{\text{eq}} - T_2) - m_1 \cdot c_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \cdot (T_{\text{eq}} - T_1)}{(T_{\text{eq}} - T_1)}$$

$$C_{\text{cal}} = \frac{-0,350\text{ kg} \cdot 4180 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg}^\circ\text{C}} \cdot (35^\circ\text{C} - 50^\circ\text{C}) - 0,250\text{ kg} \cdot 4180 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg}^\circ\text{C}} \cdot (35^\circ\text{C} - 18^\circ\text{C})}{(35^\circ\text{C} - 18^\circ\text{C})} = \underline{\underline{246 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{K}}}}$$