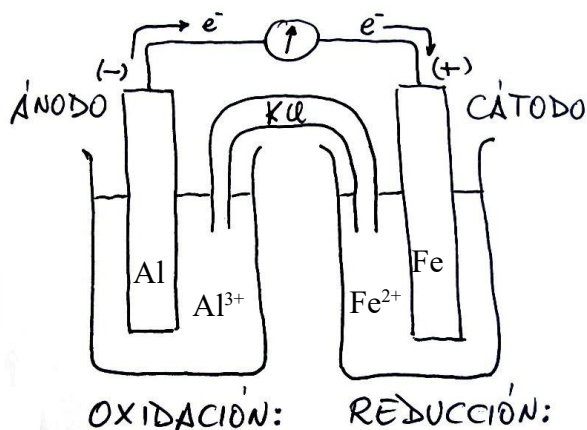


Problema853: Representa cada unha das pilas formadas polos eléctrodos seguintes:  $\text{Fe}^{2+}/\text{Fe}$  e  $\text{Al}^{3+}/\text{Al}$ ;  $\text{Cu}^{2+}/\text{Cu}$  e  $\text{Sn}^{2+}/\text{Sn}$ ;  $\text{Ag}^+/\text{Ag}$  e  $\text{Cu}^{2+}/\text{Cu}$ , escribe as correspondentes reaccións e a notación abreviada da pila, e calcula a f.e.m. da mesma.

a)  $\text{Fe}^{2+}/\text{Fe}$  e  $\text{Al}^{3+}/\text{Al}$

Potenciais:  $E^\circ_{\text{Fe}^{2+}/\text{Fe}} = -0,44\text{V}$      $E^\circ_{\text{Al}^{3+}/\text{Al}} = -1,66\text{V}$



Semirreaccións:                   $2 \text{Al}_{(s)} \rightarrow 2 \text{Al}^{3+}_{(aq)} + 6e^-$      $3 \text{Fe}^{2+}_{(aq)} + 6e^- \rightarrow 3 \text{Fe}_{(s)}$

Os electróns xéranse no ánodo e consómense no cátodo, circulan do ánodo ao cátodo.

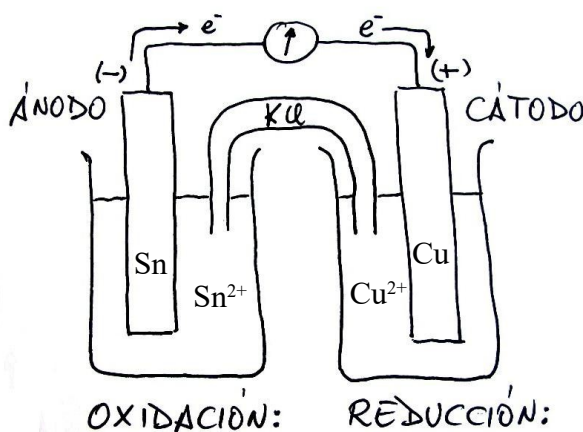
Ecuación global da pila:                   $2 \text{Al}_{(s)} + 3 \text{Fe}^{2+}_{(aq)} \rightarrow 2 \text{Al}^{3+}_{(aq)} + 3 \text{Fe}_{(s)}$

Notación abreviada da pila:                   $\text{Al}_{(s)} | \text{Al}^{3+}_{(aq)} || \text{Fe}^{2+}_{(aq)} | \text{Fe}_{(s)}$

Forza electromotriz da pila:     $E^\circ_{\text{pila}} = E^\circ_{\text{cat}} - E^\circ_{\text{án}} = E^\circ_{\text{Fe}^{2+}/\text{Fe}} - E^\circ_{\text{Al}^{3+}/\text{Al}} = -0,44 - (-1,66) = \underline{+1,22\text{V}}$

b)  $\text{Cu}^{2+}/\text{Cu}$  e  $\text{Sn}^{2+}/\text{Sn}$

Potenciais:  $E^\circ_{\text{Cu}^{2+}/\text{Cu}} = +0,34\text{V}$      $E^\circ_{\text{Sn}^{2+}/\text{Sn}} = -0,14\text{V}$



RED-OX



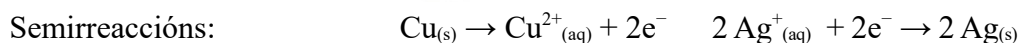
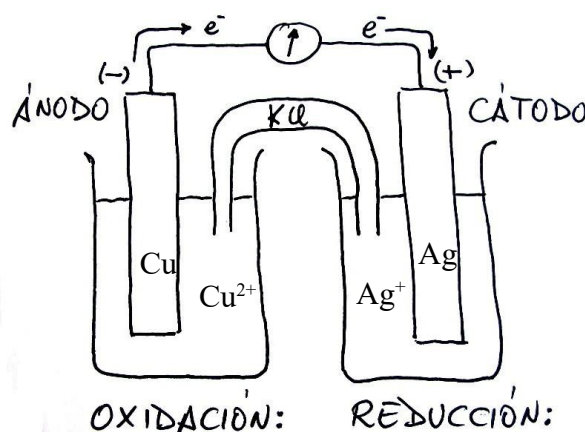
Os electróns xéranse no ánodo e consómense no cátodo, circulan do ánodo ao cátodo.



Forza electromotriz da pila:  $E^{\circ}_{\text{pila}} = E^{\circ}_{\text{cat}} - E^{\circ}_{\text{án}} = E^{\circ}_{\text{Cu}^{2+}/\text{Cu}} - E^{\circ}_{\text{Sn}^{2+}/\text{Sn}} = +0,34 - (-0,14) = \underline{+0,48V}$

c)  $\text{Ag}^{+}/\text{Ag}$  e  $\text{Cu}^{2+}/\text{Cu}$

Potenciais:  $E^{\circ}_{\text{Ag}^{+}/\text{Ag}} = +0,80V$      $E^{\circ}_{\text{Cu}^{2+}/\text{Cu}} = +0,34V$



Os electróns xéranse no ánodo e consómense no cátodo, circulan do ánodo ao cátodo.



Forza electromotriz da pila:  $E^{\circ}_{\text{pila}} = E^{\circ}_{\text{cat}} - E^{\circ}_{\text{án}} = E^{\circ}_{\text{Ag}^{+}/\text{Ag}} - E^{\circ}_{\text{Cu}^{2+}/\text{Cu}} = +0,80 - (+0,34) = \underline{+0,46V}$